

Environmental Product Declaration

Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series

Vandal Resistant Lock



The CL3100 Series is a patented Grade 1 lever lockset manufactured with the highest quality materials to ensure strength, durability, and quiet operation.



ASSA ABLOY is committed to providing products and services that are environmentally sound throughout the entire production process and the product lifecycle. Our unconditional aim is to make sustainability a central part of our business philosophy and culture, but even more important is the job of integrating sustainability into our business strategy. The employment of EPDs will help architects, designers and LEED-APs select environmentally preferable door openings.

ASSA ABLOY will continue our efforts to protect the environment and health of our customers/end users and will utilize the EPD as one means to document those efforts.



Environmental Product Declaration

Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series

Door and door hardware



According to ISO 14025

This declaration is an environmental product declaration (EPD) in accordance with ISO 14025. EPDs rely on Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) to provide information on a number of environmental impacts of products over their life cycle. Exclusions: EPDs do not indicate that any environmental or social performance benchmarks are met, and there may be impacts that they do not encompass. LCAs do not typically address the site-specific environmental impacts of raw material extraction, nor are they meant to assess human health toxicity. EPDs can complement but cannot replace tools and certifications that are designed to address these impacts and/or set performance thresholds – e.g. Type 1 certifications, health assessments and declarations, environmental impact assessments, etc. Accuracy of Results: EPDs regularly rely on estimations of impacts, and the level of accuracy in estimation of effect differs for any particular product line and reported impact. Comparability: EPDs are not comparative assertions and are either not comparable or have limited comparability when they cover different life cycle stages, are based on different product category rules or are missing relevant environmental impacts. EPDs from different programs may not be comparable.

PROGRAM OPERATOR	UL Environment
DECLARATION HOLDER	ASSA ABLOY/ Corbin Russwin
DECLARATION NUMBER	478714321.123.1
DECLARED PRODUCT	Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series Vandal Resistant Lock
REFERENCE PCR	UL Environment and Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU). Product Category Rules Part B: Requirements on the Environmental Product Declaration for Builders Hardware
DATE OF ISSUE	January 20, 2017
PERIOD OF VALIDITY	5 Years
CONTENTS OF THE DECLARATION	Product definition and information about building physics Information about basic material and the material's origin Description of the product's manufacturing Indication of product processing Information about the in-use conditions Life cycle assessment results Testing results and verifications
The PCR review was conducted by	The Independent Expert Committee, SVR
This declaration was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14025 by Underwriters Laboratories <input type="checkbox"/> INTERNAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXTERNAL	 Wade Stout, UL Environment
This life cycle assessment was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14044 and the reference PCR by	 Thomas P. Gloria, Industrial Ecology Consultants

¹ **Exclusions:** EPDs do not indicate that any environmental or social performance benchmarks are met, and there may be impacts that they do not encompass. LCAs do not typically address the site-specific environmental impacts of raw material extraction, nor are they meant to assess human health toxicity. EPDs can complement but cannot replace tools and certifications that are designed to address these impacts and/or set performance thresholds , e.g., Type 1 certifications, health assessments and declarations, environmental impact assessments, etc. **Accuracy of Results:** EPDs regularly rely on estimations of impacts, and the level of accuracy in estimation of effect differs for any particular product line and reported impact. **Comparability:** EPDs are not comparative assertions and are either not comparable or have limited comparability when they cover different life cycle stages, are based on different product category rules or are missing relevant environmental impacts. EPDs from different programs may not be comparable.



Environmental Product Declaration

Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series

Door and door hardware



According to
ISO 14025

Product Definition and Information

Product Description

Product name: Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series Vandal Resistant Lock

Product characteristic: Lock

The CL3100 Series is a patented Grade 1 lever lockset manufactured with the highest quality materials to ensure strength, durability, and quiet operation. Additional features include:

- 18 available functions including hospital privacy
- Simple cylinder removal provides easy change outs
- Available in 11 hardware finishes
- Retrofits most standard 161 cylindrical lock door preps and is non-handed
- Product contains several small screws for installation, as well as paper instructions and door markers. Otherwise, no other accessory materials are required for installation or use.

Application

The CL3100 Series lock is ideal for a wide range of applications, including but not limited to high traffic areas, offices, public buildings, hospitals, institutions, educational facilities, and retail

Technical Data

For the declared product, the following technical data in the delivery status must be provided with reference to the test standard:

Technical Data	
Cylinder Formats	Fixed core, large format and small format
Construction	Steel, Stainless Steel, Brass & Zinc
Installation	Retrofits most standard cylindrical lock door preps
Physical Security	Exceeds ANSI/BHMA A156.2 Series 4000 Grade 1
Door	Accommodates doors 1-3/4" to 2-1/4" thick
Warranty	10 year
Finish	Multiple Finishes

Placing on the Market / Application Rules

The standards that can be applied for CL3100 Series lock are:

- ANSI/BHMA A156.2 Series 4000 Grade 1
- A117.1 Accessibility Code
- FF-H-106C
- UL/cUL 3hr
- Windstorm Certified

Delivery Status

Locks are delivered in a box size - 6.5in x 6.5in x 3.875in.



Environmental Product Declaration

Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series

Door and door hardware



According to ISO 14025

Base Materials / Ancillary Materials

Material	Percentage in mass (%)
Plastics	1%
Steel	44%
Stainless Steel	45%
Brass	9%
Other	1%
Total	100%

Manufacture

The primary manufacturing processes are made by Tier 1 suppliers and the final manufacturing processes occur in Berlin, CT. The components come from processes like stamped steel, turning, zinc and steel casting.

Environmental and Health During Manufacturing

ASSA ABLOY is committed to producing and distributing door opening solutions with minimal environmental impact, where health & safety is the primary focus for all employees and associates.

- Environmental operations, GHG, energy, water, waste, VOC, surface treatment and H&S are being routinely monitored. Inspections, audits, and reviews are conducted periodically to ensure that applicable standards are met and environment management program effectiveness is evaluated.
- Code of Conduct covers human rights, labor practices and decent work. Management of ASSA ABLOY is aware of their environmental roles and responsibilities, providing appropriate training, supporting accountability and recognizing outstanding performance.
- Any waste metals during machining are separated and recycled. The waste from the water-based painting process is delivered to waste treatment plant.
- The factory in Berlin, CT has certification of Environmental Management to ISO 14001:2004 and Occupational Health and Safety to OHSAS 18001:2007.

Product Processing/ Installation

CL3100 Series locks are distributed through and installed by trained installation technicians, such as locksmiths, carpenters, etc. adhering to local/national standards and requirements.

Packaging

CL3100 Series locks are packed in a cardboard box with dimensions: 6.5in x 6.5in x 3.875in.

Material	Quantity (% By Weight)
Cardboard	100%
Other	0%
Total	100%

Condition of Use

No cleaning or annual maintenance is required.

Environmental and Health During Use

There is no harmful emissive potential. No damage to health or impairment is expected under normal use corresponding to the intended use of the product.



Environmental Product Declaration

Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series

Door and door hardware



According to
ISO 14025

Reference Service Life

The reference service life is 10 years, calculated based on a 40000 cycle endurance test.

Extraordinary Effects

Fire

Suitable for use in fire and smoke doors (EN 14846).

Water

Contains no substances that have any impact on water in case of flood.

Mechanical destruction

No danger to the environment can be anticipated during mechanical destruction.

Re-use Phase

The product can be moved from one door to another during the reference service life, thus enabling re-use.

Disposal

The product can be mechanically disassembled to separate the different materials. 98% of the materials used are recyclable. The plastic components can be used for energy recovery in an incineration plant.

Further Information

Corbin Russwin, ASSA ABLOY
225 Episcopal Road
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Life Cycle Assessment

Declared Unit

The declaration refers to the functional unit of 1 unit (or piece) of CL 3100 Series Lock, as specified in Part B requirements on Builders Hardware.

Name	Value	Unit
Declared unit	1	unit of lock
Mass	1.278	kg
Conversion factor to 1 kg	0.783	-



Environmental Product Declaration

Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series

Door and door hardware



According to ISO 14025

System Boundary

This is a cradle to gate with options Environmental Product Declaration. The following life cycle phases were considered:

Product Stage			Construction Process Stage		Use Stage							End of Life Stage*				Benefits and Loads Beyond the System Boundaries
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport from gate to the site	Construction/ installation process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstruction /demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	X	X	X	X

Description of the System Boundary Stages Corresponding to the PCR
(X = Included; MND = Module Not Declared)

*This includes provision of all materials, products and energy, packaging processing and its transport, as well as waste processing up to the end-of waste state or disposal of final residues.

Estimates and Assumptions

End of Life

In the End of Life phase, for all the materials which can be recycled, a recycling scenario with 100% collection rate was assumed.

Cut-off Criteria

In the assessment, all available data from the production process are considered, i.e. all raw materials used, auxiliary materials (e.g. lubricants), thermal energy consumption and electric power consumption - including material and energy flows contributing less than 1% of mass or energy (if available). In case a specific flow contributing less than 1% in mass or energy is not available, worst case assumption proxies are selected to represent the respective environmental impacts. Impacts relating to the production of machines and facilities required during production are out of the scope of this assessment.

Background data

For life cycle modeling of the considered products, the GaBi 6 Software System for Life Cycle Engineering, developed by thinkstep, is used GaBi 6 2013. The GaBi-database contains consistent and documented datasets which are documented in the online GaBi-documentation GaBi 6 2013D. To ensure comparability of results in the LCA, the basic data of GaBi database were used for energy, transportation and auxiliary materials.

Data Quality

The data sources used are complete and representative of North America in terms of the geographic and technological coverage and are a recent vintage (i.e. less than ten years old). The data used for primary data are based on direct information sources of the manufacturer. Secondary data sets were used for raw materials extraction and processing, end of life, transportation, and energy production flows. Wherever secondary data is used, the study adopts critically reviewed data for consistency, precision, and reproducibility to limit uncertainty.

Period Under Review

The period under review is the 2015 calendar year.



Environmental Product Declaration

Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series

Door and door hardware



According to ISO 14025

Allocation

Plant personnel from Berlin completed allocation based on product type. The number of machine steps required in the manufacturing process for each product type was analyzed to capture the variable manufacturing intensity across different product types. As such, unit allocation was completed with additional weighting given to more complex products.

Comparability

A comparison or an evaluation of EPD data is only possible if all data sets to be compared were created according to EN 15804 and the building context, respectively the product-specific characteristics of performance, are taken into account. Environmental declarations from different programs may not be comparable. Full conformance with the PCR for North American Builders Hardware products allows EPD comparability only when all stages of a Builders Hardware product's life cycle have been considered. However, variations and deviations are possible.

LCA: Modeling Scenarios and Additional Technical Information

The following technical information is a basis for the declared modules or can be used for developing specific scenarios in the context of a building assessment if modules are not declared.

Installation into the building (A5)		
Name	Value	Unit
Auxiliary	-	kg
Water consumption	-	m ³
Other resources	-	kg
Electricity consumption	-	kWh
Other energy carriers	-	MJ
Material loss	-	kg
Output substance following waste treatment on-site	0.15	kg
Dust in the air	-	kg
VOC in the air	-	kg

Reference Service Life		
Name	Value	Unit
Reference Service Life	10	years

End of life (C1-C4)		
Name	Value	Unit
Collected separately	1.28	kg
Collected as mixed construction waste	0.00	kg
Reuse	0.00	kg
Recycling	1.00	kg
Energy recovery	0.06	kg
Landfilling	0.22	kg

LCA Results

Results shown below were calculated using TRACI 2.1 Methodology.

TRACI 2.1 Impact Assessment									
Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP	Global warming potential	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	5.9E+00	9.5E-02	2.4E-01	5.9E-03	4.0E-04	5.6E-05	-1.9E+00
ODP	Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer	kg CFC-11 Eq.	2.0E-07	3.6E-12	-1.8E-10	2.2E-13	1.4E-14	2.3E-16	6.7E-08
AP Air	Acidification potential for air emissions	kg SO ₂ -Eq.	5.3E-02	5.7E-04	1.4E-03	3.6E-05	2.5E-06	2.6E-07	-4.7E-03
EP	Eutrophication potential	kg N-Eq.	5.8E-03	3.2E-05	3.4E-04	2.0E-06	1.2E-07	9.6E-08	-3.4E-05
SP	Smog formation potential	kg O ₃ -Eq.	4.6E-01	1.6E-02	1.5E-02	9.8E-04	6.0E-05	1.0E-06	-4.5E-02
FFD	Fossil Fuel Depletion	MJ-surplus	4.7E+00	1.7E-01	2.5E-01	1.0E-02	6.6E-04	8.5E-06	3.0E-01



Environmental Product Declaration

Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series

Door and door hardware



According to ISO 14025

Results shown below were calculated using CML 2001 - April 2013 Methodology.

CML 4.1 Impact Assessment

Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP	Global warming potential	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	5.7E+00	9.5E-02	2.5E-01	5.9E-03	4.0E-04	6.5E-05	-1.9E+00
ODP	Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer	kg CFC-11 Eq.	1.9E-07	3.6E-12	-1.6E-10	2.2E-13	1.4E-14	2.1E-16	6.2E-08
AP Air	Acidification potential for air emissions	kg SO ₂ -Eq.	5.7E-02	4.7E-04	1.2E-03	2.9E-05	2.2E-06	1.0E-07	-4.6E-03
EP	Eutrophication potential	kg(PO ₄) ³ -Eq.	3.0E-03	8.3E-05	3.4E-04	5.2E-06	3.2E-07	1.1E-07	-1.3E-04
POCP	Formation potential of tropospheric ozone photochemical oxidants	kg ethane-Eq.	3.8E-03	6.6E-05	1.2E-04	4.1E-06	2.9E-07	2.6E-08	-1.0E-03
ADPE	Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources	kg Sb-Eq.	3.1E-04	3.9E-11	2.8E-07	2.5E-12	0.0E+00	2.6E-12	-2.0E-05
ADPF	Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources	MJ	6.7E+01	1.2E+00	2.4E+00	7.5E-02	5.2E-03	6.8E-05	-2.0E+01

Results below contain the resource use throughout the life cycle of the product.

Resource Use

Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	Renewable primary energy as energy carrier	MJ, lower calorific value	7.3E+00	0.0E+00	1.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	5.3E-06	1.0E+00
PERM	Renewable primary energy resources as material utilization	MJ, lower calorific value	2.9E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00
PERT	Total use of renewable primary energy resources	MJ, lower calorific value	1.0E+01	0.0E+00	1.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	5.3E-06	1.0E+00
PENRE	Nonrenewable primary energy as energy carrier	MJ, lower calorific value	7.5E+01	1.2E+00	2.6E+00	7.6E-02	5.4E-03	7.1E-05	-1.8E+01
PENRM	Nonrenewable primary energy as material utilization	MJ, lower calorific value	2.9E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00
PENRT	Total use of nonrenewable primary energy resources	MJ, lower calorific value	7.8E+01	1.2E+00	2.6E+00	7.6E-02	5.4E-03	7.1E-05	-1.8E+01
SM	Use of secondary material	MJ, lower calorific value	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00
RSF	Use of renewable secondary fuels	MJ, lower calorific value	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00
NRSF	Use of nonrenewable secondary fuels	MJ, lower calorific value	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00
FW	Use of net fresh water	m ³	1.1E+00	0.0E+00	1.1E-01	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	5.8E-06	-3.5E-03



Environmental Product Declaration

Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series

Door and door hardware



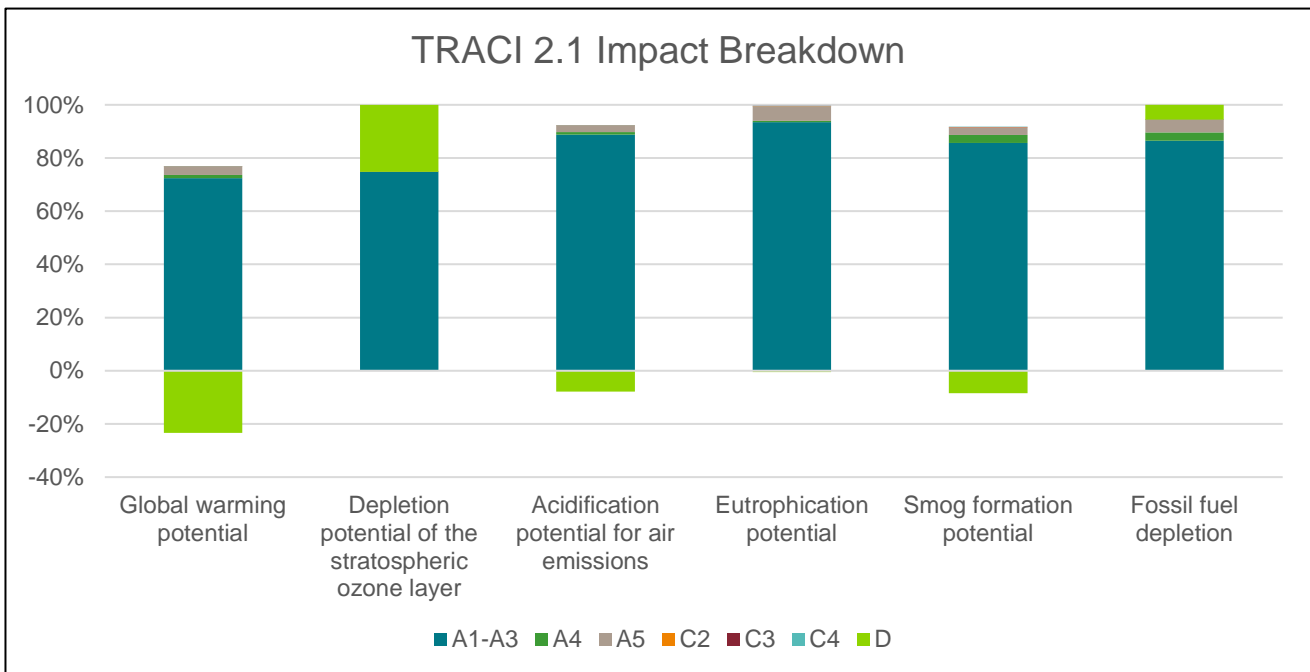
According to ISO 14025

Results below contain the output flows and wastes throughout the life cycle of the product.

Output Flows and Waste Categories									
Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C2	C3	C4	D
HWD	Hazardous waste disposed	kg	1.2E-02	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	-1.0E-03	0.0E+00
NHWD	Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	7.2E-03	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	4.8E-02
RWD	Radioactive waste disposed	kg	2.5E-03	0.0E+00	7.6E-05	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	1.2E-09	6.4E-04
CRU	Components for re-use	kg	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00
MFR	Materials for recycling	kg	3.0E-01	0.0E+00	2.0E-01	0.0E+00	4.0E-03	0.0E+00	9.8E-03
MER	Materials for energy recovery	kg	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00
EEE	Exported electrical energy	MJ	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	0.0E+00
EEE	Exported thermal energy	MJ	3.1E-05	0.0E+00	2.7E-02	0.0E+00	0.0E+00	2.0E-05	0.0E+00

Interpretation

The production life cycle stage (A1-A3) dominates the impacts across all impact categories. This is due to the upstream production of metals used in the product, along with electricity use in the manufacturing of the product. Potential benefits in all impact categories other than ozone depletion and fossil fuel depletion are due to the potential avoided burden of recycled metals after disposal. Transportation (A2) has a negligible impact within the production stage. Distribution (A4) and Installation (A5) both have minor impacts compared to the production stage. The figure below shows the graphical representation of these impacts across the product's life cycle stages:



Environmental Product Declaration

Corbin Russwin CL3100 Series

Door and door hardware



According
to
ISO 14025

References

- | PCR Part A UL Environment and Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V., Königswinter (pub.): Product Category Rules for Construction Products from the range of Environmental Product Declarations of Institut Bauen und Umwelt (IBU), Part A: Calculation Rules for the Life Cycle Assessment and Requirements on the Background Report. July 2014, version 1.3
- | PCR Part B UL Environment and Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU). Product Category Rules Part B: Requirements on the Environmental Product Declaration for Builders Hardware
- | GaBi 6 thinkstep.one: GaBi Software-System and Databases for Life Cycle Engineering. version 6.110. Copyright, TM. Stuttgart, Echterdingen. 1992-2015
- | ISO 14025 ISO 14025:2011-10, Environmental labels and declarations — Type III environmental declarations — Principles and procedures.
- | ISO 14040 ISO 14040:2009-11, Environmental management — Life cycle assessment — Principles and framework.
- | ISO 14044 ISO 14044:2006-10, Environmental management — Life cycle assessment — Requirements and guidelines.
- | EN 15804 EN 15804:2012-04: Sustainability of construction works — Environmental Product Declarations — Core rules for the product category of construction product
- | ULE 2013 UL Environment, General Program Instructions, 2013.
- | TRACI 2.1 US EPA. Tools for the Reduction and Assessment of Chemical Inventory. Version 2.1.
- | CML 2001 Center of Environmental Science of Leiden University impact categories and characterisation meth

